A fast walk through some Work in Progress

Jacques Carette joint work with many many people

McMaster University

WG 2.11 - March 2014

Generating Game HUDS - Manivanna Thevathasan

Fitt's Law: $ID = a + b \ln (A/D + 1)$ (selection/pointing difficulty)

Genre: Tower Defense Given (in a DSL):

- Model of player tasks
 - What does the player need to know
 - What does the player need to do
- ► Size of screen
- \Rightarrow generate an *optimal* HUD layout.

Non-linear optimization problem.

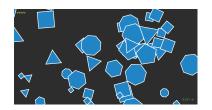


The Bullet Hell Program Family - Nathan Collman

Declarative DSL of design choices

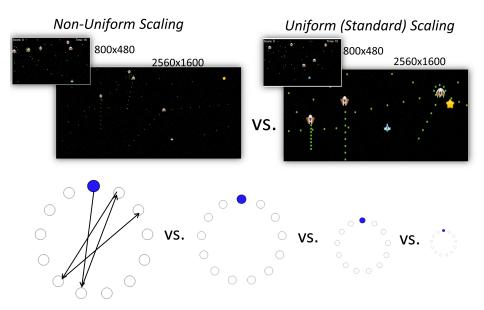
```
elements
  protag
  name "bossProtag"
  control wasd
  movement
  type plural
  rotation
  direction acw
  speed f
```

Javascript-Crafty-HTML5 generator





Scaling experiments - Robert Teather



Scaling lab - Andrew Mactavish



GenCheck - Gordon Uszkay

```
https://hackage.haskell.org/package/gencheck
or https://github.com/JacquesCarette/GenCheck
```

Strategy language and combinators for property-based testing.

- A (new) single framework which
 - combines QuickCheck, SmallCheck, FEAT, EasyCheck
 - ► adds more strategies; guarantees uniform distribution
 - allows arbitrary combinations of strategies
 - modular: separates generation, test scheduling, reporting

Based on combinatorial enumerations from the theory of species.

```
propRevRevEq :: Eq a => [a] -> Property [a]
propRevRevEq xs = (reverse.reverse) xs == xs
deepReport (propRevRevEq :: Property [Int]) 100
```

Example testing strategy: exhaustive until depth 4, 100 random tests at depths 5-20, 20 *extrema* checks at depth 250.

Theory of data structures - Brent Yorgey (UPenn)

From memory allocation to Functor categories

Given:

- ▶ a theory of locations category B of finite sets and bijections,
- ▶ a shape a Functor $F : \mathbb{B} \to \mathsf{Set}$,
- ▶ induce a data-structure: \tilde{F} : Set \rightarrow Set via the coend \tilde{F} $A = \int^L F \ L \times Hom(L, A)$ (an analytic Functor)
- by parametricity, that coend is really an existential quantifier
- encompasses all inductive types, plus Bags, Cycles, ...
- ▶ $\tilde{F}(A, L) = F L \times Hom(L, A) \Rightarrow$ arrays, finite map, hash tables, etc.

To get a better theory of memory allocation:

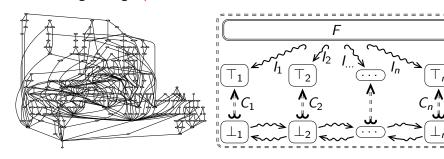
▶ switch to $F : \mathbb{B} \to \text{Vect and } \tilde{F}A = \int^L F \ L \otimes [L, A].$

Haskell and (partial) Agda code at

https://github.com/byorgey/labelled-structures

Realms - William Farmer, Michael Kohlhase (Jacobs U.)

Setting: module/functor signature, trait, typeclass, or theory combinators. Problem: organizing equivalent formulations and conservative extensions.



Examples:

- Monads via bind or join.

- sequence_ :: Monad m => [m a] -> m () sequence_ = foldr (>>) (return ())
- ▶ S4 logic: 28 equiv. presentations

Morsels I

Typeclasses for models of computation - Lijun Zhu

Goal: unify presentations of models of computation.

Method: Create Haskell classes (and instances) for the concepts

Results: No surprises, but the details are fiendishly tricky.

Reversible Computation, funky types - Amr Sabry, Zach Sparks (Indiana)

- univalence theorem for language Π of the semigroup of types
- negative types, ring of types (interp: time-travelling transactions)
- fractional types, field (or meadows) (interp? pattern match)

HMM code generator - Dan Szymczak

DSL for HMM designs, codegen in Haskell, produces C

Morsels II

- Geometry library generator Spencer Smith, Yuriy Toporovsky
- Tagless-final style generating extension for a family of geometry libraries.
- Analysis of software engineering qualities Spencer Smith, Adam Lazzarato, Yue Sun, Zheng Zeng, Vasudha Kapil Analyse $4 \times 2 \times 30$ softwares in 4×2 application areas for *state of the*
- practice SE processes.
- Symbolic simplification of PDFs Andrew Leung, w/ Ken Shan
- Requirements analysis for Mechanized Mathematics Systems - Yasmine Sharoda, Bill Farmer
- Trustable Communication between MMSes Mohammed Zayed, Bill Farmer

Morsels III

- Repository of Knowledge on Software Certification Ishwaree Argade
- Comparison of Symbolic Modeling Systems on Automotive Applications Alexander Schaap, Mark Lawford
- Property-based testing for Hybrid Systems Manas Ghosh, Mark Lawford
- Analysing the suitability of HUD widgets for a variety of tasks Margaree Peacocke
- Scaling of UI for Starcraft II Sal D'Amore
- Literate Software tools Ned Nedialkov, Spencer Smith